



ELIZADE UNIVERSITY,
ILARA-MOKIN, NIGERIA

FACULTY: BASIC & APPLIED SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT: BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

2019/2020 ACADEMIC SESSION

COURSE CODE: EMT 521

COURSE TITLE: Environment and Poverty

DURATION: 2 ½ hours

HOD's SIGNATURE

NAME:.....

MAT. No:.....

INSTRUCTIONS Answer any four (4) questions

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1. Explain the diverse approaches used in poverty measurement. **(15 marks)**
- 2a. In what ways do you think poverty can be minimized for environmental sustainability to be achieved.
- b. Briefly explain the health implications of improper waste disposal. **(15 marks)**
- 3a. Write short notes on the following issues:
 - i. Primary poverty
 - ii. Secondary poverty
 - iii. Poverty line
 - iv. Relative poverty
 - v. Afforestation.
 - vi. Environments
- b. Highlight the major causes of poverty. **(15 marks)**
4. Discuss the effect of poverty on environmental degradation. **(15 marks)**
- 5a. What do you understand by the term “deforestation”?
- b. Explain the major causes of deforestation?
- c. Suggest ways by which deforestation could be discourage among the farmers. **(15 marks)**
6. Write short notes on the followings in relation to poverty and environment:
 - a. Waste disposal
 - b. Bush burning
 - c. Firewood usage
 - d. Pollution
 - e. Desertification
 - f. Shifting cultivation **(15)**